

BIBLIOGRAPHY

PART I

PRIMARY SOURCES

Unpublished

- Fildes H, 'Scrapbook on Porirua', MS papers 1081, ATL (contains discussion of iwi and purchase)
- Hadfield, Octavius, newspaper clippings of evidence, Otaki Native Land Court, 1868, MS papers 139 (30), ATL
- McLean, Donald, 'Letters from Searancke 1856–58', MS papers 32 (565), ATL
- , 'Native Land Purchase Commissioner, 1842–49', MS papers 32 (3), ATL
- , 'Native Land Purchase Commissioner 1850', MS papers 32 (3A), ATL
- Mantell, W, 'Papers concerning Walter Buller, Resident Magistrate, August to November 1863', MS papers 83 (236), ATL (for Rangitikei–Manawatu purchase)
- Mason, Thomas, 'Correspondence 1841–85', MS papers 54, ATL (in early letters, discusses Porirua and Hutt, Rangihaeata's resistance to sale)
- Otaki Native Land Court minute books, no 1, 1B, 1C, 1D, 2, 9
- Taylor, R, 'Papers 1826–72', MS papers 254 (245), ATL
- Wellington Native Land Court minute books, no 1C, 1H, 2

Governor (G) series

- 1 Ordinary inwards dispatches from Secretary of State, 1840–1943
- 7 Inwards dispatches from Lieutenant-Governor Eyre, 1847–53 (to Grey)
- 13 Miscellaneous letters, 1842–50

Internal Affairs (IA) series

- 1 Colonial Secretary, inwards letters, 1840–65
- 2 Minutes from the Governor, 1841–49
- 3 Registers/indexes of inwards correspondence, 1840–1937
- 4 Outwards letterbooks, 1840–1913

Legislature (LE) series

- 1 Files of Public Petitions Committee

Maori Affairs (MA) series

- 1 Memoranda and registered files
- 2 Registers of inwards letters
- 4 Outward letterbooks, 1840–1916
- 7/1 Governor's letterbook 19 January 1846 to 10 May 1847 (very limited use; a few letters referring to Wellington issues: eg, Te Rangihaeata's demands)
- 7/2 Governor's outward letterbook to Maori, 22 February 1846 to 29 October 1852 (includes a few letters addressed to chiefs in Wellington region; very limited use)
- 11/3 Papers relative to the commission on the removal of restrictions on the sale of land (Barton's investigation)
- 12/12 Wellington–Wanganui (Names of grantees, Act under which Grant was made, date and locality)
- 12/13 Wairarapa and Manawatu
- 13/16 Ngati Raukawa petitions (to Governor, Government, and Secretary of State, generated by Native Land Court award in Rangitikei–Manawatu; see also MA 13/69–75)
- 13/22–29 Removal of restrictions (applications for removal of restrictions on alienation of Maori reserves, recommendations of trust commissioners)
- 13/37 Himatangi (Criticism of NLC decision and Government extinguishment of title because of failure to carry out survey within six months as provided for in court award; subsequent inquiry and Maori complaint about conditions of new award and back rents)
- 13/58 Otamakopua (block was awarded to Ngati Huiti; most of file devoted to dispute between Kawepo at Napier and Potaka at Marton, but Kawana Hunia of Ngati Apa also claimed that part of the block, between Rangitikei River and the Watitapu and Kiwitea Streams; application for rehearing denied on advice of Fenton and Heale; Native Affairs Committee did not support Kawana's subsequent petition because of the many years since Ngati Apa last occupied the area)
- 13/69A, B Rangitikei Manawatu (Maori letters to superintendent of Wellington (Featherston) and assistant (Buller), concerning portion of land, impounded rents, threat of armed uprising, personal claims; meeting notes of Wanganui, Rangitane and Ngati Apa reaction to proposed sale, 1868–69)
- 13/70 Rangitikei Manawatu (specially prepared schedule of papers on purchase (possibly for use at NLC); contains reports of purchase negotiations, letters from non-sellers, report by Buller on Otaki-based Ngati Raukawa claim)

Bibliography

- 13/71 Rangitikei Manawatu (papers include evidence of Ngati Raukawa claims heard in 1869; lists and analyses of sellers versus non-sellers; copies of NLC judgments and orders; opinion of Attorney-General on legal aspects of the case)
- 13/72 Rangitikei Manawatu (McLean's notes of arbitration meetings at settlements, discussing location, boundaries, and reserves correspondence between McLean and surveyor (Keep))
- 13/73A, B Rangitikei Manawatu (Native Office record of purchase, includes Featherston's reports and account of finalisation of purchase at Parewanui; non-seller submission to NLC; complaints from Rangitane about non-receipt of payment; material on interruption of survey)
- 13/74A, B Rangitikei Manawatu (Native Office record of purchase; contains McLean's reports on reserves; provincial government's claim for compensation for McLean's increase in reserves; investigation of Rangitane claims; Alexander Mackay's reports on Wellington reserves including Reu Reu)
- 13/75 Rangitikei Manawatu A (provincial papers; contains material on block itself; analyses of grants to Ngati Raukawa; NLC judgment in Himatangi reserves; McLean's increased allocation of reserves and provincial government demands for compensation; Carkeek's correspondence regarding McLean's awards)
- 13/75 Rangitikei Manawatu B (Reports of native agents and land purchase officers to superintendent of Wellington regarding down-payments; efforts to persuade non-sellers to lease, questions of value; includes material on Horowhenua, Himatangi, Awahou, Manawatu, Muhunua, Kukutuauki, Ngarara, Otamakopu)
- 13/76 Rangitikei–Manawatu (1872 correspondence received by Native Department and NLC regarding investigation of title, requested by Raukawa and Rangitane, and objected to by Ngati Apa, Muaupoko, Whanganui and Wairarapa)
- 14/1 Copies of Orders of Council granting removal of restrictions, 1881–92
- 14/3 Register of Maori applications for removal of restrictions, 1883
- 14/6 Index of blocks (shows grant number, area, and disposal, 1880s)
- 17/1 Native reserve reports (consists largely of Heaphy's reports and general correspondence)
- 17/6 Native reserves Wellington
- 19/1 Trust commissioner reports, 1872–79
- 24/9 Petitions before Native Affairs Committee, 1883–1912
- 24/10 Index to petitions, 1906–16

Bibliography

- 24/21 Miscellaneous official correspondence, 1840–42, 1844, 1863–66, 1870 (includes material on Mana Island)

Maori Affairs Wellington series

- 1/1 Protector of Aborigines, 1844
- 2/1 Minute book (trust commissioner, under Native Land Frauds Prevention Act 1870; cases heard by Heaphy, 1872–75)

Maori Trust Office (MA-MT) series

- 1 Registered files, Commissioner of Native Reserves (Heaphy's: a few inwards letters, 1861–83; Public Trust Office files, 1882–1918)
- 1A Inwards letters, Commissioner of Native Reserves, 1869–81
- 1B Inwards letters, Commissioner of Native Reserves, 1869–83
- 6/13 Schedule of reserves Rangitikei Manawatu block, 1869–73
- 6/14 Commissioner of Native Reserves Heaphy's minute book 1872–79 (includes return showing lands in New Zealand Company settlements set apart for natives; minutes of committees, claims, leases, alienations)
- 6/17 Volume of plans of native reserves 1850–70 (Includes good index map for Wellington, showing reserves – whether tenths, Crown land, grants to church, etc)
- 6/20 Return of native reserves in Wellington province (gives name of reserves, area, location, whether inalienable; grants Waitotara, Turakina, Otaki, etc)
- 6/25 Inwards letters, Commissioner Native Reserves Wellington (mostly accounts)

Maori Land Purchase (MA-MLP) series

- 6/2 Copies of deeds of sale, Wellington, 1849–72

Maori Land Purchase, Wellington (MLP-W) series

- 1/1 Land Purchase Commissioner, 1862–66

New Munster (NM) series

- 8 Colonial Secretary's inwards correspondence, 1844–53
- 9 Registers and indexes of Colonial Secretary's inwards correspondence, 1844–53
- 10 Colonial Secretary's outwards correspondence, 1843–53

Bibliography

New Zealand Company (NZC) series

- 3 Duplicate dispatches from principal agent, 1839–51 (files arranged chronologically)

Old Land Claims Commissions (OLC) series

- 906 (New Zealand Company claim to Wellington)
- 907
- 908 (Porirua and Manawatu)
- 909 (includes George Clarke jnr report to George Clarke snr at close of investigation of New Zealand Company claims)

Wellington Province (WP) series

- 3 General inwards correspondence, 1856–76
- 5 Registers of inwards correspondence, 1856–77
- 6 Entry books of outwards letters, 1856–77

Published

Appendices to the Journals of the House of Representatives, 1861, 1865, 1866, 1867, 1871, 1872, 1873, 1874, 1881, 1886, 1905, 1975

British Parliamentary Papers: Colonies New Zealand (17 vols, Shannon, Irish University Press, 1968–69)

Journals and Appendices of the Legislative Council

New Zealand Gazette

New Zealand Law Reports, 1872

New Zealand Parliamentary Debates

Turton, H H, (ed), *Maori Deeds of Land Purchases in the North Island of New Zealand*, vol 2, *Provinces of Taranaki, Wellington, and Hawke's Bay*, Wellington, Government Printer, 1878

Secondary sources

Adams, Peter, *Fatal Necessity: British Intervention in New Zealand, 1830–47*, Auckland, Auckland University Press, 1977

Bibliography

- Adkin, G L, *The Great Harbour of Tara: Traditional Maori Place Names and Sites of Wellington Harbour and Environs*, Christchurch, 1959
- , *Horowhenua: Its Maori Place-Names and Their Topographic and Historical Background*, Wellington, Department of Internal Affairs, 1948
- Allan, R M, *Nelson: A History of Early Settlement*, Wellington, A H & A W Reed, 1965
- Armstrong, D and Stirling, B, 'A Summary History of the Wellington Tenth, 1839–1903', Wellington, Crown Law Office, 1992 (Wai 145 ROD, doc C1) (discusses Crown actions in terms of tenths, with particular attention to the submission of Moore, 1992)
- Ballara, Angela, 'The Origins of Ngati Kahungunu', PhD thesis, Victoria University of Wellington, 1991
- Ballara, A, and Scott, G, 'Crown Purchases of Maori Land in Early Provincial Hawke's Bay', report on behalf of the claimants to the Waitangi Tribunal (Wai 201 ROD)
- Ballara, H A, 'Te Whanganui-a-Tara: Phases of Maori Occupation of Wellington Harbour circa 1800–40', in *The Making of Wellington, 1800–1914*, D Hamer and R Nicholls (eds), Wellington, Victoria University Press, 1990
- Best, E, 'The Land of Tara and They Who Settled It: The Story of the Occupation of Te Whanganui-a-Tara (The Great Harbour of Tara) or Port Nicholson by the Maori', pt 1, *Journal of the Polynesian Society*, vol 26, no 104, 1917, pp 143–169; pt 2, vol 27, no 105, 1918, pp 1–25; pt 3, vol 27, no 106, 1918, pp 49–71; pt 5, vol 27, no 105, 1918, pp 165–177
- , 'Te Whanganui-a-Tara: Wellington in Pre-Pakeha Days', *Journal of the Polynesian Society*, vol 10, no 39, 1901, pp 107–165
- Biltcliff, G, 'Ngati Pariri: The Genealogies of this Sub-Tribe of the Muaupoko, With Some Considerations of the Link Between This People and the Better Known Tribes of the Heke', *Journal of the Polynesian Society*, vol 55, 1946, pp 40–80
- Buick, T L, *Old Manawatu, or the Wild Days of the Old West*, Palmerston North, Buick and Young, 1903
- , *An Old New Zealander or; Te Rauparaha, The Napoleon of the South*, London, 1911
- Burns, Patricia, *Fatal Success: A History of the New Zealand Company*, Auckland, Heinemann Reed, 1989
- , *Te Rauparaha: A New Perspective*, Wellington, AH & AW Reed, 1980
- Butler, P, (ed), *Life and Times of Te Rauparaha by his Son, Tamihana Te Rauparaha*, Martinborough, Alister Taylor, 1980

Bibliography

- Carkeek, W C, *The Kapiti Coast: Maori History and Place Names*, Wellington, AH & AW Reed, 1966
- Christie, H C, 'Rangitatau Pa', *Journal of the Polynesian Society*, vol 52, 1943, pp 202–203
- Clark, P, '*Hau Hau*' *The Pai Marire Search for Maori Identity*, Auckland, Auckland University Press, 1975
- Clarke, G, *Notes on Early Life in New Zealand*, Hobart, J Walch and Son, 1903
- Dictionary of New Zealand Biography*, Wellington, Internal Affairs, 1990, vol 1, 1993, vol 2
- Ehrhardt, Penny, *Te Whanganui-a-Tara Customary Tenure, 1750–1850*, Wellington, Waitangi Tribunal Research Series, 1993, no 3 (summarises existing scholarship, and draws on evidence before Spain commission and Native Land Court to discuss Maori occupation of Wellington Harbour area)
- Evans, Carol, 'The Struggle for Land in the Hutt Valley, 1840–75', MA thesis, Victoria University of Wellington, 1965
- Fallas, V, 'Rangitikei–Manawatu Block', report commissioned by the Waitangi Tribunal (Wai 52 ROD, docs A3, A3A)
- Fenton, F D, *Important Judgments Delivered in the Compensation Court and Native Land Court, 1864–79*, Auckland, 1879
- Ford, J 'A Report Commissioned by the Waitangi Tribunal on Ati Awa ki Waikanae Claim to the Whitireia Block in Porirua', report commissioned by the Waitangi Tribunal (Wai 89 ROD, docs A1, A2, A3)
- Fox, W, *The Rangitikei-Manawatu Purchase: Speeches of William Fox Esq, Counsel for the Crown, Before the Native Lands Court at Otaki: March and April, 1868, together with Other Documents*, Wellington, William Lyon, 1868
- Galbreath, R, *Walter Buller: The Reluctant Conservationist*, Wellington, GP Books, 1989
- Gilmore, N, 'Evidence of in the Matter of the Wellington Tenth's Claim, 1991', report commissioned by the Waitangi Tribunal (Wai 145 ROD, doc A11) (discusses Ati Awa conquest, company 'purchase', Spain commission; concentrates on te matehou, some discussion of role of Public Trustee)
- Gilmore, N, 'Kei Pipitea Taku Kainga – Ko te Matehou te Ingoa o Taku Iwi : The New Zealand Company "Native Reserve" Scheme and Pipitea, 1839–88', MA thesis, La Trobe University, 1986
- Grover, Ray, *The Cork of War: Ngati Toa and the British Mission: An Historical Narrative*, Dunedin, 1982
- Hamer, D, 'Wellington on the Urban Frontier', in *The Making of Wellington, 1800–1914*, D Hamer and R Nicholls (eds), Wellington, 1990, Victoria University Press, pp 227–254

Bibliography

- Heaphy, Charles, 'Notes on Port Nicholson and the Natives in 1839', *Transactions Proceedings of New Zealand Institute*, vol 12, 1879, pp 32–39
- Jellicoe, R L, *The New Zealand Company's Native Reserves*, Wellington, Government Printer, 1930
- Jones, K L, *A Guide to Wellington's Maori History*, Wellington, 1986
- Kelleher, J A, *Upper Hutt: The History*, Upper Hutt, 1991
- Laurenson, S G, *Rangitikei: The Day of Striding Out*, Palmerston North, 1979
- Luiten, J, 'Whanganui ki Porirua', report commissioned by the Waitangi Tribunal (Wai 52 ROD, docs A4, A4(a)) (draws on official record to discuss Crown purchases, largely in pre-land court period)
- McEwen, J M, *Rangitane: A Tribal History*, Auckland, Reed Methuen, 1986
- McGill, David, *Lower Hutt: The First Garden City*, Petone, GP Publications, 1991
- , *The Pioneers of Port Nicholson*, Wellington, 1984
- MacLean, C, et al, *Waikanae Past and Present*, Wellington, 1988
- MacMorran, B, *In View of Kapiti*, Palmerston North, 1977
- Matheson, Ian, 'The Maori History of the Opiki District', in *From Fibre to Food: Opiki, the District and its Development, a Golden Jubilee Publication of the School and District, 1928–78, Including Early History*, M J Akers (ed) Opiki, Opiki Jubilee Book Committee, 1978, pp 5–14
- , 'The Maori History of Rangiotu' in *A History of Rangiotu*, M Dixon and N Watson, (eds), Palmerston North, Dunmore Press, 1983
- Miller, John, *Early Victorian New Zealand: A Study of Racial Tension and Social Attitudes 1839–52*, Oxford, 1958
- Moore, D 'The Origins of the Crown's Demesne at Port Nicholson, 1839–46', report commissioned by the Waitangi Tribunal (Wai 145 ROD, docs E3–E5)
- Mulgan, Alan, *The City of the Strait: Wellington and its Province: A Centennial History*, Wellington, 1939
- O'Donnell, E, *Te Hekenga: Early Days in Horowhenua; Being the Reminiscences of Mr Rod McDonald*, Palmerston North, Bennett and Co, 1929
- Palmer, J B, 'Notes on Maori Sites in Eastern Wellington Harbour', *Journal of the Polynesian Society*, vol 65, no 4, 1956, pp 342–355
- Parsonson, A, 'He Whenua Te Utu', PhD thesis, University of Canterbury, 1978

Bibliography

- Pyatt, J, 'The McCleverty Commission, 1846–47: An Early Attempt to Resolve the Difficulties Arising from Disputed Purchases of Maori Land', MA research paper, Victoria University of Wellington, not dated (claim Wai 145 ROD, doc A18)
- Ramsden, Eric, *Rangiatea: the Story of the Otaki Church, its First Pastor and its People*, Wellington, 1951
- Rudolph, J, 'Rangitane ki Manawatu', report commissioned by the Waitangi Tribunal (Wai 52 ROD, doc A2) (identifies and maps lands in current Rangitane ownership and Crown lands within area claimed by Rangitane)
- Rutherford, J, *Sir George Grey KCB, 1812–98: A Study in Colonial Government*, London, Cassell, 1961
- Shand, Alexander, 'The Occupation of the Chatham Islands by the Maoris in 1835', *Journal of the Polynesian Society*, vol 1, no 1, 1892, pp 83–94
- Simmons, D R, *The Great New Zealand Myth: A Study of the Discovery and Origin Traditions of the Maori*, Wellington, 1976
- Skinnon, J C, 'Maori Reserved Land Policy, 1839–1975: The Wellington "Tenths" – A Case Study', LLM research paper, Victoria University of Wellington, 1991
- Smith, S P, *History and Traditions of the Maoris of the West Coast North Island of New Zealand prior to 1840*, New Plymouth, Polynesian Society, 1910
- , 'Wars of the Northern Against the Southern Tribes of New Zealand in the Nineteenth Century', pt 5, *Journal of the Polynesian Society*, vol 9, no 3, 1900
- Sorrenson, M P K, 'The Purchase of Maori Land, 1865–92', MA thesis, University of Auckland, 1955
- Struthers, J, *Miramar Peninsula: A Historical and Social Study*, Trentham, Wright and Cramen, 1975
- Taylor, N C, (ed), *The Journal of Ensign Best, 1837–43*, Wellington, Government Printer, 1966
- Taylor, Richard, *Te Ika a Maui, or New Zealand and its Inhabitants*, London, Wertheim and MacIntosh, 1855
- Tonk, Rosemarie, 'A Difficult and Complicated Question: The New Zealand Company's Wellington, Port Nicholson, Claim', in *The Making of Wellington 1800–1914*, D Hamer and R Nicholls (eds), Wellington, Victoria University Press, 1990, pp 35–59
- , 'The First New Zealand Land Commissions, 1840–45', MA thesis, University of Canterbury, 1986
- Travers, W T L, *Some Chapters in the Life and Times of Te Rauparaha, Chief of the Ngatitooa*, Christchurch, Capper Press, 1975

Bibliography

- Turton, H H, *An Epitome of Official Documents Relative to Native Affairs and Land Purchases in the North Island of New Zealand*, Wellington, 1883
- Turton, H H, *Maori Deeds of Land Purchases in the North Island of New Zealand*, vol 2, *Provinces of Taranaki, Wellington, and Hawkes Bay*, Wellington, 1878
- ‘Two Letters from Ngaati-Toa to Sir George Grey’, *Journal of the Polynesian Society*, vol 68, no 3, 1959, pp 263–276
- Wakefield, E J, *Adventure in New Zealand from 1839 to 1844: With Some Account of the Beginning of the British Colonization of the Islands*, 4 vols, London, John Murray, 1845
- Ward, A, ‘A Report on the Historical Evidence: The Ngai Tahu Claim, Wai 27’, report commissioned by the Waitangi Tribunal (Wai 27 ROD, doc T1)
- , *A Show of Justice: Racial Amalgamation in Nineteenth Century New Zealand*, Auckland, 1973
- Ward, A, et al, ‘CCJWP Historical Report on Wellington Lands’, Crown Congress Joint Working Party report (Wai 145 ROD, doc A44) (traces history of land alienation in Wellington–Porirua area, drawing largely on published sources; discussion of reserves and removal of restrictions on alienation)
- Ward, Louis, *Early Wellington*, Wellington, 1929
- Wards, Ian, *The Shadow of the Land: A Study of British Policy and Racial Conflict in New Zealand, 1832–52*, Wellington, Government Printer, 1968
- Watson, M K, and Patterson, B R, ‘The Growth and Subordination of the Maori Economy in the Wellington Region of New Zealand, 1840–52’, *Pacific Viewpoint*, vol 26, no 3, 1985
- Watson, M K, and Patterson, B R, *The White Man’s Right: Acquisition of Maori Land by the Crown in the Wellington Provincial District of New Zealand, 1840–76*, Wellington, Victoria University of Wellington: Geography Department, 1985
- Williams, T C, *The Manawatu Purchase Completed: The Treaty of Waitangi Broken*, Wellington, 1867
- Wilson, J G, *Early Rangitikei*, Christchurch, Whitcombe and Tombs, 1914

PART II

Bibliography

PRIMARY SOURCES

Published

British Parliamentary Papers: Colonies New Zealand (17 vols, Shannon, Irish University Press, 1968–69)

Turton, H H, (ed), *Maori Deeds of Land Purchases in the North Island of New Zealand*, vol 2, *Provinces of Taranaki, Wellington, and Hawke's Bay*, Wellington, Government Printer, 1878

Williams, T C, *A Letter to the Right Hon W E Gladstone Being an Appeal on Behalf of the Ngatiraukawa*, Wellington, 1873

Secondary sources

Adkin, G L, *Horowhenua: Its Maori Place-Names and Their Topographic and Historical Background*, Wellington, Department of Internal Affairs, 1948

Bassett, H, Steel, R, and Williams, D, (comps), *The Maori Land Legislation Manual*, Wellington, Crown Forestry Rental Trust, 1994

Buick, T L, *Old Manawatu, or The Wild Days of the Old West*, Palmerston North, Buick and Young, 1903

Buller, W L, 'At the Bar of the House: Sir Walter Buller at the Bar of the House; and the History of the Horowhenua Block', *Evening Post*, Wellington, 1895

———, 'Horowhenua Block and Sir W Buller', *Evening Post*, Wellington, 1895

———, 'The Story of Papaitonga; or A Page of Maori History', *Transactions of the New Zealand Institute*, vol 26, 1893, pp 572–584

Burns, P, *Te Rauparaha: A New Perspective*, Wellington, AH & AW Reed, 1980

Carkeek, W C, *The Kapiti Coast: Maori History and Place Names*, Wellington, AH & AW Reed, 1966

Crocombe, Ron (ed), *Land Tenure in the Pacific*, Melbourne, Oxford University Press, 1971

Demsey, G, 'The Disputed Lands', *Otaki Historical Society Historical Journal*, vol 6, 1983, pp 14–35

Department of Survey and Land Information, *Crown Purchase Deeds Index Wellington Province*, Wellington, Department of Survey and Land Information, not dated

Dictionary of New Zealand Biography, Wellington, Internal Affairs, 1990, vol 1; 1993, vol 2

Bibliography

- Dreaver, A J, *Horowhenua County and its People: A Centennial History*, Palmerston North, Dunmore Press, 1984
- Empson, T, 'The Te Horo District', *Otaki Historical Society Historical Journal*, vol 1, 1978, pp 30–35
- Farthing, B R, 'Forest Lakes', *Otaki Historical Society Historical Journal*, vol 1, 1978, pp 11–24
- Fenton, F D, *Important Judgments Delivered in the Compensation Court and Native Land Court, 1864–79*, Auckland, 1879
- Galbreath, R, *Walter Buller: The Reluctant Conservationist*, Wellington, GP Books, 1989
- Gilling, B D, 'Engine of Destruction? An Introduction to the History of the Maori Land Court', *Victoria University of Wellington Law Review*, vol 24, no 2, 1994, pp 115–140
- , 'The Queen's Sovereignty Must be Vindicated: The 1840 Rule in the Maori Land Court', *New Zealand Universities Law Review*, vol 16, no 2, 1994, pp 136–174
- Graham, G, 'Te Wi: The Massacre There and its Consequences as Recorded by Tamihana Te Rauparaha', *Journal of the Polynesian Society*, vol 54, no 1, 1945, pp 66–78
- Grove, R N, 'Te Whatanui: Traditional Maori Leader', MA thesis, Victoria University of Wellington, 1985
- Hamer, D, 'The Settlement of the Otaki District in a New Zealand Perspective', *Otaki Historical Society Historical Journal*, vol 1, 1978, pp 3–10
- Hunia, W, *Statement of Warena Te Hakeke (Sometimes called Warena Hunia) With Reference to the Horowhenua Block Subdivision No 11*, 1892
- Kawharu, H, *Maori Land Tenure: Studies of a Changing Institution*, Oxford, Oxford University Press, 1977
- Luiten, J, 'Whanganui ki Porirua', report commissioned by the Waitangi Tribunal (Wai 52 ROD, doc A4)
- McDonald, A, *A True History of the Horowhenua Block . . . Being a Reply to Sir Walter Buller's Pamphlet*, 1896
- McEwen, J M, *Rangitane: A Tribal History*, Auckland, Reed Methuen, 1986
- Nikora, T, and Bennion, T, (compilers), *Maori Land Legislation, 1862–1908: Annotations*, Wellington, Waitangi Tribunal Occasional Publication, 1993, no 1
- O'Donnell, E, *Te Hekenga: Early Days in Horowhenua; Being the Reminiscences of Mr Rod McDonald*, Palmerston North, Bennett and Co, 1929

Bibliography

- Owens, J M R, *Early History of the Manawatu*, Palmerston North, Department of Geography, Massey University, 1972
- Patterson, B R, *Reading Between the Lines: People, Politics and the Conduct of Surveys in the Southern North Island, New Zealand, 1840–1876*, PhD, Victoria University of Wellington, 1984
- Simcox, F S, *Otaki: The Town and District* Wellington, AH & AW Reed, 1952
- Smith, Norman, *Maori Land Law*, Wellington, AH & AW Reed, 1960
- Swabey, B, 'The Opening of the Horowhenua and Manawatu Districts: The Wellington–Manawatu Railway Line', *Otaki Historical Journal*, no 8, 1985, pp 3–12
- , 'The Native Land Court: Kapiti: Waiorua Block', *Otaki Historical Society Historical Journal*, vol 8, 1985, pp 69–79
- Watson, M K, and Patterson, B R, *The White Man's Right: Acquisition of Maori Land by the Crown in the Wellington Provincial District of New Zealand, 1840–76*, Wellington, Victoria University of Wellington: Geography Department, 1985
- Williams, T C, *T C Williams and Ngatiraukawa 1893*, Wellington, 1893